



TGEX-HC-hG2-Zeo Expression Vector

INSTRUCTION MANUAL

TGEX-HC-hG2-Zeo Transient Mammalian Expression Vector

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Description

Introduction

The TGEX[™] vector series is designed for the rapid expression of antibody molecules by transient gene expression in mammalian cells in suspension culture. This new series, version 7, also allows the selection of stable transformants through the use of Zeocin®. This vector series features a cytomegalovirus (CMV) promoter, the adenovirus tripartite leader sequence (TPL) (Logan 1984, Mariati 2010), a composite leader sequence (hybrid between a mammalian kappa leader and the bacterial pelB leader (Valadon 2006)) followed by a universal double-inverted Bsal cloning site to insert antibody variable regions. The constant regions are derived from species-specific IgG, kappa and lambda sequences. The 3′ end on the transcription unit is composed of an IRES element, the Zeocin-resistance gene (Sh ble from *Streptoalloteichus hindustanus*), a Woodchuck hepatitis virus post-transcriptional regulatory element, and the rabbit beta-globin polyadenylation signal. Transfection of the TGEX[™] expression vectors harboring antibody variable region inserts in widely available cell lines using large-scale transfection technologies (see experimental procedure) typically yields antibody titers between 50 and 250 mg/L in serum-free conditions in just a few days.

The **TGEX™-HC-hG2-Zeo** vector is designed for the expression of a heavy chain variable region with the constant region of the human IgG2 heavy chain. Expression of full-length antibody molecules is achieved by co-transfection with a light chain variable region cloned into one the **TGEX™** vectors, see below examples to achieve varied antibody formats.

Combination of vectors to desired antibody format (examples)

COMBINATION	FORMAT	PURIFICATION
TGEX™-HC-hG1-Zeo + TGEX™-LC-hK-Zeo	Full length human or chimeric human IgG1/K	Protein A or G
TGEX™-FH-hG1-Zeo + TGEX™-LC-hK-Zeo	Human or chimeric IgG1/K Fab fragment	Protein L, G, or IMAC
TGEX™-FC-hG1-Zeo	Human IgG1 Fc fusion	Protein A or G
TGEX™-SCblue-Zeo	Human IgG1 scFv-Fc fusion	Protein A or G

Content, Shipping & Storage

Content

VECTOR	COMPOSITION	AMOUNT
TGEX-HC-hG2-Zeo	$20~\mu l$ at $0.5~\mu g/\mu l$ of DNA vector in DNA Conservation Buffer (Tris-HCL 5 mM, EDTA $0.1~mM,$ pH $8.5)$	10 μg

Shipping & Storage

TGEX-HC-hG2-Zeo vector is shipped on wet ice. Upon receipt, store the vector at -20°C.

Limited Product Warranty

This warranty limits our liability to the replacement of this product. No other warranties of any kind express or implied, including, without limitation, implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose, are provided by Antibody Design Labs. Antibody Design Labs shall have no liability for any direct, indirect, consequential, or incidental damages arising out of the use, the results of use, or the inability to use this product.

For research use only; not intended for any animal or human therapeutic or diagnostic use.

TGEX™ Vector Series

TGEX[™] vector series for desired isotypes

TGEX™-HC-hG1-Zeo MX026 Human IgG1 Heavy chain expression plasmid for human IgG1 TGEX™-FH-hG1-Zeo MX023 Human IgG1 CH1 For the expression of human IgG1 Fab fragments TGEX™-FC-hG1-Zeo MX025 Human IgG1 Fc For the expression of human IgG1 Fc fusions TGEX™-HC-hG2-Zeo MX027 Human IgG2 Heavy chain expression plasmid for human IgG2 TGEX™-HC-hG3-Zeo MX028 Human IgG3 Heavy chain expression plasmid for human IgG3 TGEX™-HC-hG4[S228P]-Zeo MX029 Human IgG4[S228P] Heavy chain expression plasmid for human IgG4 TGEX™-LC-hK-Zeo MX030 Human Kappa Light chain expression plasmid for human Kappa TGEX™-LC-hL2-Zeo MX031 Human Lambda 2 Light chain expression plasmid for human Lambda 2	
TGEX™-FC-hG1-Zeo MX025 Human IgG1 Fc For the expression of human IgG1 Fc fusions TGEX™-HC-hG2-Zeo MX027 Human IgG2 Heavy chain expression plasmid for human IgG2 TGEX™-HC-hG3-Zeo MX028 Human IgG3 Heavy chain expression plasmid for human IgG3 TGEX™-HC-hG4[S228P]-Zeo MX029 Human IgG4[S228P] Heavy chain expression plasmid for human IgG4 TGEX™-LC-hK-Zeo MX030 Human Kappa Light chain expression plasmid for human Kappa	
TGEX™-HC-hG2-Zeo MX027 Human IgG2 Heavy chain expression plasmid for human IgG2 TGEX™-HC-hG3-Zeo MX028 Human IgG3 Heavy chain expression plasmid for human IgG3 TGEX™-HC-hG4[S228P]-Zeo MX029 Human IgG4[S228P] Heavy chain expression plasmid for human IgG4 TGEX™-LC-hK-Zeo MX030 Human Kappa Light chain expression plasmid for human Kappa	
TGEX™-HC-hG3-Zeo MX028 Human IgG3 Heavy chain expression plasmid for human IgG3 TGEX™-HC-hG4[S228P]-Zeo MX029 Human IgG4[S228P] Heavy chain expression plasmid for human IgG4 TGEX™-LC-hK-Zeo MX030 Human Kappa Light chain expression plasmid for human Kappa	
TGEX™-HC-hG4[S228P]-Zeo MX029 Human IgG4[S228P] Heavy chain expression plasmid for human IgG4 TGEX™-LC-hK-Zeo MX030 Human Kappa Light chain expression plasmid for human Kappa	
TGEX™-LC-hK-Zeo MX030 Human Kappa Light chain expression plasmid for human Kappa	
TGEX™-LC-hL2-Zeo MX031 Human Lambda 2 Light chain expression plasmid for human Lambda 2	
TGEX™-HC-mG1-Zeo MX032 Murine IgG1 Heavy chain expression plasmid for murine IgG1	
TGEX™-HC-mG2a-Zeo MX033 Murine IgG2a Heavy chain expression plasmid for murine IgG2a	
TGEX™-HC-mG2b-Zeo MX034 Murine IgG2b Heavy chain expression plasmid for murine IgG2b	
TGEX™-HC-mG3-Zeo MX035 Murine IgG3 Heavy chain expression plasmid for murine IgG3	
TGEX™-LC-mK-Zeo MX036 Murine Kappa Light chain expression plasmid for murine Kappa	
TGEX™-LC-mL1-Zeo MX037 Murine Lambda 1 Light chain expression plasmid for murine Lambda 1	
TGEX™-LC-mL2-Zeo MX038 Murine Lambda 2 Light chain expression plasmid for murine Lambda 2	
TGEX™-HC-rbG-Zeo MX039 Rabbit IgG Heavy chain expression plasmid for rabbit IgG	
TGEX™-LC-rbKb4-Zeo MX040 Rabbit Kappa Light chain expression plasmid for rabbit Kappa	
TGEX™-HC-dG1-Zeo MX046 Dog IgG1 Heavy chain expression plasmid for dog IgG1	
TGEX™-HC-dG2-Zeo MX047 Dog IgG2 Heavy chain expression plasmid for dog IgG2	
TGEX™-HC-dG3-Zeo MX048 Dog IgG3 Heavy chain expression plasmid for dog IgG3	
TGEX™-HC-dG4-Zeo MX049 Dog IgG4 Heavy chain expression plasmid for dog IgG4	
TGEX™-LC-dK-Zeo MX050 Dog Kappa Light chain expression plasmid for dog Kappa	
TGEX™-LC-dL-Zeo MX051 Dog Lambda Light chain expression plasmid for dog Lambda	

$TGEX^{\mathsf{TM}}$ vector series for Fc-engineered antibodies

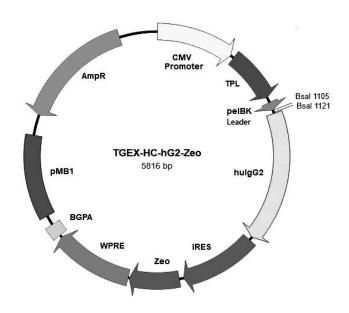
VECTOR	CATALOG	ISOTYPE	DESCRIPTION
TGEX™-HC-hG1[EA]-Zeo	MX041	Human IgG1	Human IgG1 heavy chain with increased ADCC/CDC in vitro
TGEX™-HC-hG1[NA]-Zeo	MX042	Human IgG1	Human IgG1 aglycosylated heavy chain
TGEX™-HC-hG1[LALA-PG]-Zeo	MX043	Human IgG1	Human IgG1 heavy chain with decreased ADCC/CDC in vitro
TGEX™-HC-hG1[YTE-KF]-Zeo	MX044	Human IgG1	Human IgG1 heavy chain with increased serum half-life
TGEX™-HC-hG4[SPLE-PG]-Zeo	MX045	Human IgG4[S228P]	Human IgG4 heavy chain with decreased ADCC/CDC in vitro

TGEX™ control vector, universal expression and Fc fusions

VECTOR	CATALOG	USE	DESCRIPTION
TGEX™-AC-Zeo	MX020	Any expressions	Universal expression vector
TGEX™-eGFP-Zeo	MX022	Transfection	Control plasmid for monitoring transient transfections
TGEX™-SCblue-Zeo	MX024	scFv cloning vector	For the transfer of scFv from any PADL phagemid vector and expression as an scFv-Fc fusion

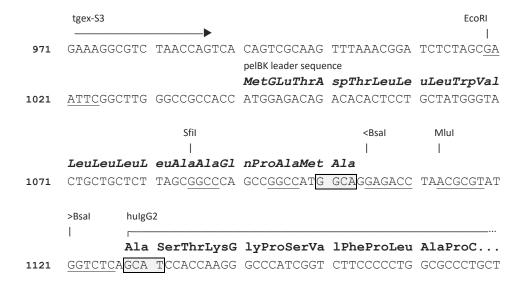
Vector Map

The figure below illustrates the main features of **TGEX-HC-hG2-Zeo** expression vector. The full vector sequence is available online for download in varied formats on the product web page; the total length of the vector is 5816 bp.



Cloning Site

Following is an illustration of **TGEX-HC-hG2-Zeo** cloning site from the EcoRI site and onward. The VH domain is inserted in a double inverted Bsal cloning site located between the pelBK leader sequence and the constant regions. The four base pair overhangs after a restriction digestion with Bsal are boxed and grayed.



Feature Table

The features of **TGEX-HC-hG2-Zeo** transient expression vector are highlighted in the following table.

FEATURE	LOCATION	DESCRIPTION
Promoter	5-585	CMV promoter.
TPL	612-1000	Adenovirus tripartite leader sequence (Logan 1984, Mariati 2010).
pelBK leader	1041-1103	Hybrid kappa/pelB leader peptide sequence. The cleavage occurs on the Ceterminal side of the terminal alanine.
Human IgG2 CDS	1128-2108	Sequence encoding the human IgG2 heavy chain sequence comprising the CH1, CH2, and CH3 domains with the hinge region. The sequence is intronless; the C-terminal lysine residue is encoded.
IRES	2134-2707	Internal Ribosome Entry Site.
Zeo	2741-3115	Sh ble gene from <i>Streptoalloteichus hindustanus</i> conferring resistance to Zeocin.
WPRE	3124-3712	Woodchuck hepatitis virus post-transcriptional regulatory element.
BGpA	3728-3826	Rabbit beta-globin polyadenylation signal sequence.
pMB1 origin	3900-4519	pBR322 origin for replication in <i>E. coli</i> with a temperature-sensitive high copy-number phenotype (Lin-Chao 1992).
TEM1 beta-lactamase	5546-4686	Ampicillin resistance for selection in E. coli.

Restriction Site Summary

Enzyme	Site	Nb	Position	Strand	Isoschizomers
AgeI	A^CCGGT	1	1232		AsiGI BshTI CspAI PinAI
AlfI	(10/12) GCANNNNNNTGC (12/1	0)1	3078		-
AloI	(7/12) GAACNNNNNNTCC (12/7) 1	1640	_	
AlwNI	CAGNNN^CTG	1	4265		CaiI PstNI
AvrII	C^CTAGG	1	2285		AspA2I BlnI XmaJI
BamHI	G^GATCC	1	2723		
BbvCI	CCTCAGC(-5/-2)	1	1319		
BcgI	(10/12) CGANNNNNNTGC (12/1	0)1	5263		
BsePI	G^CGCGC	1	2777		BssHII PauI PteI
BsgI	GTGCAG (16/14)	1	2058	-	
BstEII	G^GTNACC	1	1331		BstPI Eco91I Eco065I PspEI
CspCI	(11/13) CAANNNNNGTGG (12/1	0)1	407		
EcoRI	G^AATTC	1	1019		
FseI	GGCCGG^CC	1	3012		RigI
FspI	TGC^GCA	1	4967		Acc16I NsbI
KpnI	GGTAC^C	1	2575		Acc65I Asp718I
MauBI	CG^CGCGCG	1	2776		
MluI	A^CGCGT	1	1113		
NarI	GG^CGCC	1	1160		DinI EgeI EheI KasI Mly113I PluTI SfoI SspDI
NheI	G^CTAGC	1	2112		AsuNHI BmtI BspOI
NotI	GC^GGCCGC	1	3116		CciNI
NsiI	ATGCA^T	1	2046		EcoT22I Mph1103I Zsp2I
PasI	CC^CWGGG	1	1198		
PciI	A^CATGT	1	2624		PscI
PmeI	GTTT^AAAC	1	1000		MssI
PvuI	CGAT^CG	1	5114		Ple19I
SacI	GAGCT^C	1	583		Ecl136II EcoICRI Eco53kI

					Psp124BI SstI
SalI	G^TCGAC	1	2735		
SapI	GCTCTTC(1/4)	1	2078	_	BspQI LguI PciSI
SfiI	GGCCNNNN^NGGCC	1	1085		1 - 3
SgrAI	CR^CCGGYG	1	2854		
SnaBI	TAC^GTA	1	357		BstSNI Eco105I
SpeI	A^CTAGT	1	18		Ahli Bcui
StuI	AGG^CCT	1	1742		Eco147I PceI SseBI
Tth111I	GACN^NNGTC	1	1238		PflFI PsyI
XbaI	T^CTAGA	1	2729		
XhoI	C^TCGAG	1	966		Sfr274I PaeR7I SlaI
ApaI	GGGCC^C	2	1139		Bsp120I PspOMI
		2	2247		
ArsI	(8/13) GACNNNNNNTTYG (11/6)	2	851		
		2	1427		
BalI	TGG^CCA	2	2742		MlsI MluNI Mox20I MscI Msp20I
		2	5744		
BglII	A^GATCT	2	3843		
		2	5667		
Bpu10I	CCTNAGC(-5/-2)	2	930		
		2	1319		
BsmI	GAATGC(1/-1)	2	2280	_	Mva1269I PctI
- 1405-		2	2313		
Bsp1407I	T^GTACA	2	1807		BsrGI BstAUI
		2	5778		
BssSI	CACGAG(-5/-1)	2	4027	_	BauI Bst2BI
D 267	CCA TIVE CC	2	5411		D 017 7 7 D 017
Bsu36I	CC^TNAGG	2	1303		Eco81I AxyI Bse21I
Dhar	CONCEC (2 /0)	2	1533		
BtsI	GCAGTG(2/0)	2	5140		
DraIII	CACNNN^GTG	2	5168 2492		AdeI
DIAIII	CACININ GIG	2	3089		Adel
DrdI	GACNNNN^NNGTC	2	1572		AasI DseDI
DIQI	GACINININ ININGIC	2	3956		Addi DdeDi
EagI	C^GGCCG	2	3072		BseX3I BstZI EclXI Eco52I
Lagi		2	3117		Booksi Booki Boiki Boosi
Eam1105I	GACNNN^NNGTC	2	1474		AhdI BmeRI DriI
		2	4742		
Eco31I	GGTCTC(1/5)	2	1105	_	Bso31I BsaI BspTNI
		2	1121		11
FalI	(8/13) AAGNNNNNCTT (13/8)	2	784		
		2	1215		
HindIII	A^AGCTT	2	2706		
		2	3849		
NdeI	CA^TATG	2	252		FauNDI
		2	3805		
PmaCI	CAC^GTG	2	1541		AcvI BbrPI Eco72I PmlI PspCI
		2	2448		
PvuII	CAG^CTG	2	642		
		2	1288		
SacII	CCGC^GG	2	740		Sfr303I KspI SgrBI Cfr42I
		2	3624		
SexAI	A^CCWGGT	2	1846		CsiI MabI
		2	2904		
VspI	AT^TAAT	2	25		AseI PshBI
		2	4918		

Absent Sites:

AanI, AbsI, AccIII, AfeI, AflII, AjuI, Aor13HI, Aor51HI, AscI, AsiSI, AsuII, BaeI, BarI, BclI, BfrI, BlpI, BoxI, BplI, Bpu1102I, Bpu14I, Bsa29I, BsaBI, Bse8I, BseAI, BseCI, BseJI, BshVI, BsiWI, BsmBI, Bsp119I, Bsp13I, Bsp1720I, Bsp68I, BspDI, BspEI, BspMAI, BspT104I, BspTI, BssNAI, Bst1107I, BstAFI, BstAPI, BstBI, BstPAI, BstXI, BstZ17I, Bsu15I, BsuTUI, BtuMI, ClaI, CpoI, CspI, Eco32I,

Eco47III, EcoRV, Esp3I, FbaI, FspAI, HpaI, I-CeuI, I-PpoI, I-SceI, KflI, Kpn2I, Ksp22I, KspAI, MfeI, MreI, MroI, MspCI, MunI, NruI, NspV, PI-PspI, PI-SceI, PacI, PaeI, PalAI, Pfl23II, PshAI, PsiI, PspLI, PspXI, PsrI, PstI, RgaI, RruI, Rsr2I, RsrII, SbfI, SdaI, SfaAI, SfuI, SgfI, SgrDI, SgsI, SmiI, SphI, SrfI, Sse8387I, SwaI, Vha464I, XcmI.

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Experimental Procedures

General Molecular Biology Techniques

Molecular biology should be conducted under the supervision of a qualified instructor trained to standard safety practice in a molecular biology laboratory environment. Standard molecular biology procedures can be found in a general molecular biology handbook such as Sambrook (1989).

Plasmid Maintenance

Propagation and maintenance of TEGX vectors is obtained on any recA1, endA1 E. coli strain using LB or 2xYT medium supplemented with ampicillin (100 µg/ml) as a selection marker and incubated at 37°C with agitation. TEGX vectors are derivatives of pBR322 with a high copy number origin of replication and usually gives high yields of plasmid DNA with most standard laboratory strains such as XL1-blue or DH5 α . The high copy number phenotype is temperature-sensitive and requires incubation at 37°C (Lin-Chao 1992). Some DNA stabilizing strains are known to produce smaller amounts of plasmid DNA. In case of issues, we recommend using XL10-Gold® from Agilent Technologies, Inc., on which TGEX plasmid DNA can be isolated in large quantities.

Cloning into TGEX-HC-hG2-Zeo

In Silico Design

A double inverted Bsal cloning site separates the pelBK leader peptide sequence from the beginning of the antibody constant region. After digestion with Bsal, the heavy chain variable domain is inserted in-frame between the two elements as illustrated below. During the cloning, the two Bsal sites are eliminated.

Vector Digestion

Bsal alone is sufficient to open the cloning site. Please, consult the documentation of your restriction enzyme provider for optimal conditions.

Cloning with FAST-Licase

Homologous recombination is the easiest and most efficient method to clone seamlessly antibodies into TGEX vectors. We recommend the **FAST-Licase™** (Antibody Design Labs cat# MB101S & MB101L) with the following overhangs. For synthetic dsDNA constructs, the overhangs are added on each side. For PCR-amplified constructs, primers should contain the overhang followed by the antibody priming area. The **FAST-Licase™** reaction contains the insert plus the purified vector digested with Bsal (see kit instructions).

pelBK overhang 5' - CGGCCCAGCCGGCCATGGCA

hulgG2 overhang 5' - GCATCCACCAAGGGCCCATC (reverse complement for PCR primers)

Primer Design for Restriction Cloning with the Bsal Sites

Oligo1 is an example of primer designed to amplify a VH domain sequence and clone it into the Bsal site situated next to the pelBK leader. A minimum of 2 nucleotides is recommended to cut Bsal site close to the end (source New Englands BioLabs); these 2 nucleotides are followed by the Bsal site GGTCTC and the last five nucleotides of the leader sequence; the resulting NNGGTCTCTGGCA extension is added 5' to the VH domain primer.

Oligo2 is an example of primer designed to amplify the VH domain from the end of the J region including a Bsal site compatible with **TGEX-HC-hG2-Zeo** cloning site.

Bsal is a type IIS restriction enzyme that cuts outside of its recognition site. The second Bsal site of the cloning site will be cut immediately before the start of the human IgG2 constant region sequence, exactly 1 base after the end of the site and 5 bases further on the opposite strand, thus freeing a 5' 4-base overhang GCAT on the sense strand. In Oligo2, a Bsal recognition site is situated symmetrically to the vector and will generate a complementary overhang.

After digestion and ligation, all the two Bsal sites, from both insert and vector, will be removed, resulting in a scarless insertion of the antibody domain.

Alternative to Bsal Sites

All restriction enzymes that generate 4-base long 5' overhangs can be used in place of Bsal; this is the case for example of BsmBI (CGTCTC(1/5)), another type IIS restriction enzyme. This option could come in handy when the VH domain contains another Bsal preventing cloning.

Sequencing of Inserts

The following primers give a strong PCR amplification of the TGEX vector series inserts and the antibody constant regions between the EcoRI site and the Nhel site. The primer tgex-S3 can be used to sequence the VH domain in full.

tgex-S3 5'- AGGCGTCTAACCAGTCACAGTC

ires-R 5'- GAATAAGGCCGGTGTGCGTT

Antibody Expression

Cell Lines

Cell lines adapted for culture in suspension and serum-free conditions are recommended. HEK293 and CHO cells are often used for antibody expression by transient transfection; you can either adapt your own cell line or obtain it from a supplier (e.g. Life Technology). HEK293 cells are particularly well suited for expression using **TGEX™** vector series.

Transient Transfection

Many transfection reagents especially designed for transient transfection are commercially available from different providers (e.g. Life Technologies, Mirus Bio LLC). We recommend testing the transfection conditions with a reporter plasmid first to determine the percentage of cells effectively transfected and optimal transfection conditions; fluorescent reporters are often used with that purpose, e.g. TGEX™-eGFP-Zeo (Antibody Design Labs cat# MX022). Similarly, any condition known to boost expression should be carefully tested in your system before being scaled up. We did observe an increase in

expression in HEK293 cells upon exposure to sodium valproate (Backliwal 2008). Boosters and enhancers are often included in commercially available transfection kits.

Stable Cell Line Selection

Zeocin can be used very effectively to select stable cell lines secreting antibodies in a few weeks. The following protocol are suggestions that require adjustment to your particular constructs:

WEEK 1.

- Day 0: Transfect in duplicate cells in a 6-well plate containing 2 ml culture per well;
- Day 3-4: Expand each well in two wells with 2 ml culture per well.
- Day 6: Increase the volume to 4 ml per well and add Zeocin at 100 μg/ml.

WEEK 2-3

 Maintain a good cell density and the Zeocin concentration while replenishing the culture with fresh medium as needed.

WEEK 3-4

- Continue selection with possibly a higher Zeocin concentration (up to 1000 μg/ml).
- Proceed to single cloning and analyze stable transformants for expression.

Light chain to Heavy chain ratio

We recommend starting with a 1:1 light chain to heavy chain ratio during transfection. We observed many antibodies with a better expression at a 2:1 light chain to heavy chain ratio although each antibody requires fine tuning for optimal expression.

Appendix

MSDS Information

Material Safety Data Sheets are available on Antibody Design Labs website at the corresponding product page.

Quality Control

Specifications and quality control are detailed on the online product page. Antibody Design Labs certifies that the product will perform according to these specifications.

Technical Support

Visit Antibody Design Labs website at **www.abdesignlabs.com** for technical resources, including manuals, vector maps and sequences, application notes, FAQs, etc.

For more information or technical assistance, call, write, or email us at:

Antibody Design Labs Email: support@abdesignlabs.com
4901 Morena Blvd, Suite 203 Phone: 1-877-223-3104 (Toll Free)

San Diego, CA 92117 (Monday – Friday 9:00 AM – 5:00 PM PST)

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